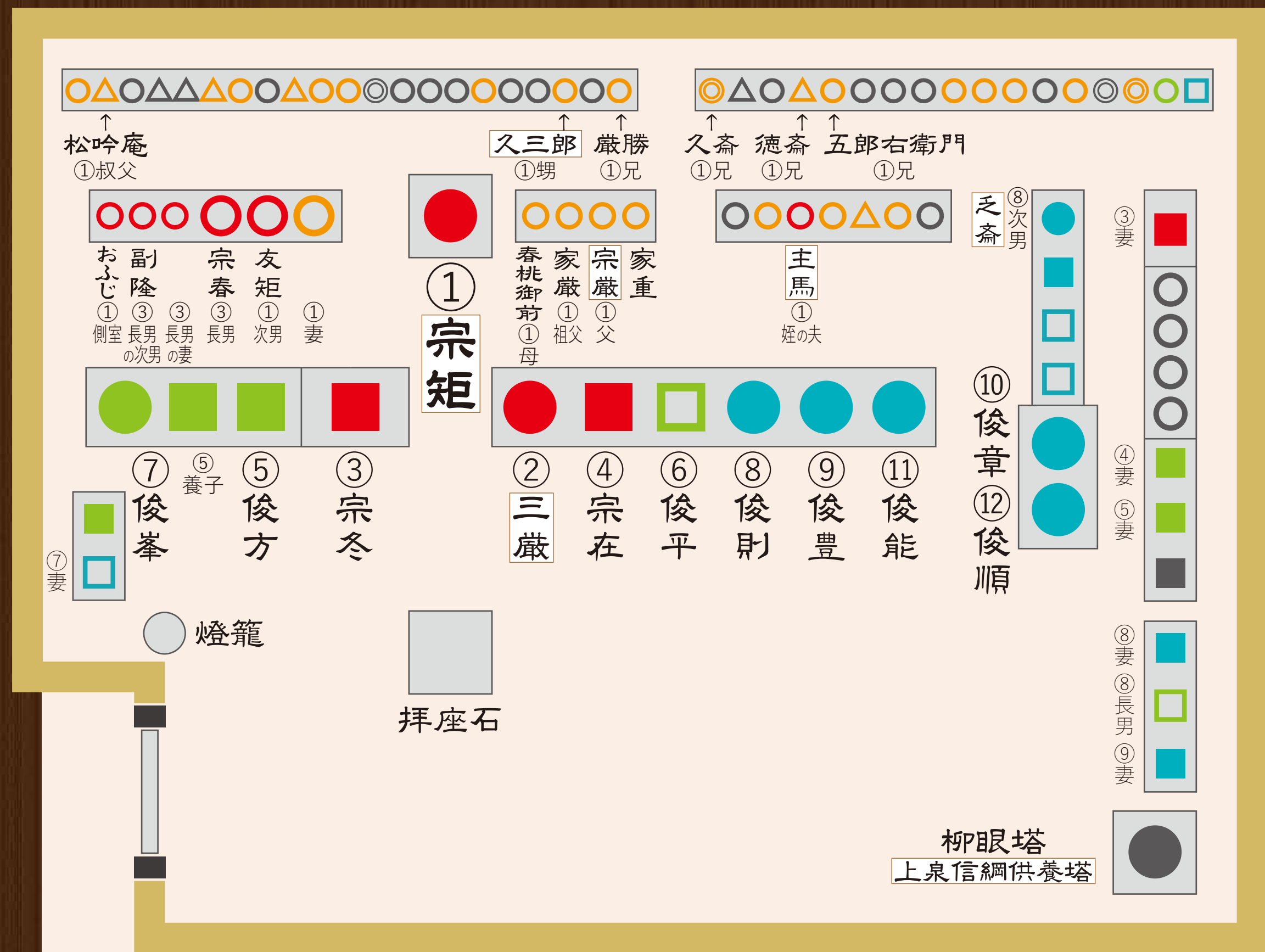


芳徳寺柳生家墓所 附 列堂和尚墓所

市内唯一の大家墓所。1638年の芳徳寺創建時に整備されたと伝わる。

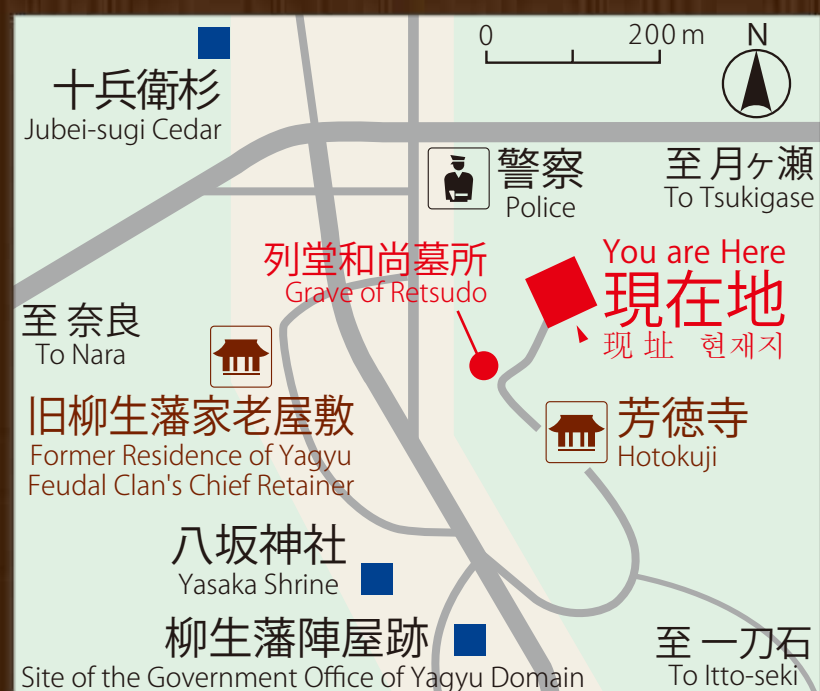
Graveyard of the Yagyu Clan

The Yagyu clan was a samurai family active in the 16th to 19th centuries, well known for swordsmanship. In 1636, it became a *daimyo* (feudal lord) family serving the Tokugawa shogunate. When Hotokuji Temple was built in 1638, the clan's cemetery was relocated here. There are 86 graves. In the center lies the grave of Yagyu Munenori, the clan's first daimyo.



主な人物 Key figures

柳生宗巖 (石舟齋) Yagyu Munetoshi (Sekishusai)	筒井氏、三好氏、松永氏などに仕えた。上泉信綱から新陰流を継承。1594年家康に秘術を披露し、宗矩を家康に任せさせた。 The father of Yagyu Munenori, the clan's first daimyo. Shinkage-ryu school of swordsmanship was passed on to him by its founder, Kamiizumi Nobutsuna.
柳生宗矩 (但馬守) Yagyu Munenori (Tajimanokami)	石舟齋の五男。家康に仕え、秀忠・家光の兵法指南役を務め、家光の下で大名となる(初代藩主)。1638年芳徳寺を創建。 Munetoshi's fifth son. In 1594 he began serving under Tokugawa Ieyasu, who would later become the first Tokugawa shogun. He served as sword instructor to the second and third shoguns. In 1636 he became the clan's first daimyo.
柳生三巖 (十兵衛) Yagyu Mitsuyoshi (Jubei)	宗矩の長男。新陰流の研究に努めた。家督を継いだ、四年後に急死した。 Munenori's oldest son. He studied the Shinkage-ryu school, and took over as clan head when his father passed, but died suddenly only four years later.
列堂義仙 Retsudo Gisen	宗矩の四男。芳徳寺第一世住職。 Munenori's fourth son. First abbot of Hotokuji Temple.
上泉信綱 (伊勢守) Kamiizumi Nobutsuna (Isenokami)	上野国(群馬県)の武将。新陰流の祖。 A samurai from the Kanto region in eastern Japan, who founded the Shinkage-ryu school of swordsmanship. There is a small stone memorial pagoda dedicated to him here.



①: 藩主の代
Large numbers indicate daimyo generations.

③: 藩主との続柄
左の例は3代藩主の長男
Small numbers and letters indicate relationships with daimyos.

形式
Type of tombstone

- 五輪塔
- ◎ 宝篋印塔
- △ 舟形板碑
- 宝塔
- 笠塔婆
- 方柱

刻銘の年代
Year of inscription

- 芳徳寺創建以前 1400~1637
- 創建~17世紀末 1638~1700
- 18世紀 1701~1800
- 19世紀 1801~1900
- なし又は不明 none / illegible

柳生氏系図

